

SOUND & DISTRICT PRIMARY SCHOOL

Whole School Art Progression Map Substantive Knowledge & Disciplinary Concepts



Who is this document for?

This progression has been made to help both Class Teachers and the Art Subject Lead.

For Class Teachers this progression document allows teachers to clearly see what has already been covered in the previous year, the areas which are to be covered in the current year but also where learning continues into the next year. This progression document allows us to see how key areas are developed over time and built on, as well as exact key knowledge that children must know in each unit and each class.

In addition to the above, it also allows the Art Subject Lead to know when key areas are being taught, which resources may be needed across the school at a particular time and also help with monitoring of key knowledge and coverage for triangulation.

<u>YEAR A</u>

Class	Autumn A	Spring A	Summer A	
Diamond (EYFS)	Expressive arts and Design (EAD)			
Emerald (Y1)	Knowled	dge of Artists including Talking Points Acce	ess Art	
		Digital Media		
		Drawing		
	Painting	Craft and Design	Craft and Design	
	and Mixed Media	Printing	Collage	
luby (Y2)	Knowled	dge of Artists including Talking Points Acce	ess Art	
		Digital Media		
		Drawing		
	3D Sculpture	Painting	Craft and design	
		and Mixed Media	Textiles	
Opal (Y3/4)	Knowled	dge of Artists including Talking Points Acce	ess Art	
		Digital Media		
		Drawing		
	3D Sculpture	Craft and Design	Drawing	
		Textiles	_	
lopaz (Y4/5)	Knowledge of Artists including Talking Points Access Art			
	Digital Media			
		Drawing		
	Drawing	3D Sculpture	Craft and Design	
			Textiles	
Onyx (Y6)	Knowled	dge of Artists including Talking Points Acce	ess Art	
		Digital Media		
		Drawing		
	Painting	Craft and Design	Craft and Design	
	-	Printing	Collage	

<u>YEAR B</u>

Class	Autumn B	Spring B	Summer B	
Diamond (EYFS)	Expressive arts and Design (EAD)			
Emerald (Y1)	Knowled	dge of Artists including Talking Points Acc	ess Art	
		Digital Media		
		Drawing		
	Painting	Craft and Design Craft and Design		
	and Mixed Media	Printing	Collage	
Ruby (Y2)	Knowled	dge of Artists including Talking Points Acc	ess Art	
		Digital Media		
		Drawing		
	3D Sculpture	Painting	Craft and design	
		and Mixed Media	Textiles	
Opal (Y3/4)	Knowledge of Artists including Talking Points Access Art			
	Digital Media			
		Drawing		
	Craft and Design	Painting	Craft and Design	
	Collage	and Mixed Media	Printing	
Topaz (Y4/5)	Knowledge of Artists including Talking Points Access Art			
	Digital Media			
_		Drawing		
	Painting	Craft and Design	Craft and Design	
	and Mixed Media	Printing	Collage	
Onyx (Y6)	Knowled	dge of Artists including Talking Points Acc	ess Art	
		Digital Media		
		Drawing		
	Painting	Craft and Design	Craft and Design	
	and Mixed Media	Printing	Collage	

<u>YEAR C</u>

Class	Autumn C	Spring C	Summer C	
Diamond (EYFS)	Expressive arts and Design (EAD)			
Emerald (Y1)	Knowled	dge of Artists including Talking Points Acc	ess Art	
		Digital Media		
		Drawing		
	Painting	Craft and Design	Craft and Design	
	and Mixed Media	Printing	Collage	
Ruby (Y2)	Knowled	dge of Artists including Talking Points Acc	ess Art	
		Digital Media		
		Drawing		
	3D Sculpture	Painting	Craft and design	
		and Mixed Media	Textiles	
Opal (Y3/4)	Knowledge of Artists including Talking Points Access Art			
		Digital Media		
_		Drawing		
	3D Sculpture	Painting	Drawing	
		and Mixed Media		
Topaz (Y4/5)	Knowledge of Artists including Talking Points Access Art			
	Digital Media			
		Drawing		
	Drawing	3D Sculpture	Painting	
			and Mixed Media	
Onyx (Y6)	Knowled	dge of Artists including Talking Points Acc	ess Art	
	Digital Media			
		Drawing		
	Craft and Design	Drawing	3D Sculpture	
	Textiles			

YEAR A

Class/ Year Group	Autumn Term	Spring Term	Summer Term
Diamond (EYFS)	Drawing	Painting	3d Sculpture
Expressive arts and design (EAD)	 Begin to use a variety of drawing tools. Use drawings to tell a story. Investigate different lines. Explore different textures Begin to draw increasingly accurate drawings of people. 	 Experiment with and use primary colours. Recognise different colours. Mix colours through exploration. Learn the names of different tools that bring colour. Investigate and use a range of tools to make coloured marks on paper. Printing 	 Begin to develop a confidence in handling, feeling, enjoying and manipulating materials. Begin to construct using a variety of joining methods and materials. Build and destroy through play. Shape and model malleable materials. Textiles
	 Manipulate and handle different materials. Explore different qualities of texture and use simple language through sensory play. Make simple collages, selecting own materials. 	 Print with variety of objects. Print with block colours. Explore the process of rubbings Begin to explore pattern 	 Begin to explore different materials and their qualities through a range of discovery activities. Explore the possibilities of joining different materials.
Emerald (Y1)	Painting and Mixed Media	Craft and Design Printing	Craft and Design Collage
	 Name all the colours. Mix primary colours. Begin to use black and white to create tints and tones. Create a range of marks with a paintbrush. Create texture using colour, different thicknesses of paint and by adding sand Work from direct observation and imagination Work on different scales 	 Take a rubbing showing a range of textures and patterns. Take a print from object: leaf, hand, onion, etc. Develop simple patterns by using objects: vegetables, leaves, etc. Produce simple pictures by printing objects. Finger print, sponge sprint, block print to form patterns experimenting with the amount of paint applied and develop control. Design repetitive patterns 	 Impress and apply simple decoration. Use glue and paste carefully. Cut shapes using scissors. Create images from a variety of media e.g. photocopies, material, fabric, crepe paper, magazines etc

Ruby (Y2)	3D Sculpture	Painting and Mixed Media	Craft and design Textiles	
	 Use equipment in a correct and safe way. Join with confidence. Use a range of decorative techniques: applied, impressed, painted, etc. Use simple tools for shaping, mark making, etc. Construct from found junk materials. Replicate patterns and textures in a 3-D form. Cover 3D pieces with papier-mâché. Look at the work of sculptors as starting points for own work. 	 Mix a range of colours (e.g. secondary). Share colour charts to compare variations of the same colour. Make as many tones of one colour as possible using white. Work on different scales Darken colours without using black. Create and experiment with shades of colour. Recognise warm and cold colours. Create washes to form backgrounds. Begin to explore the relationship between colour and moods/feelings – red – angry/fire, blue – calm/seaside. Work in different consistencies Use the brush to create a wide range of marks. 	 Use weaving to create a pattern. Join materials effectively by gluing and/or stitching. Use plaiting. Use dip dye technique. Confidently cut and shape fabric 	
Opal (Y3/4)	3D Sculpture Autumn			
Year A	Year 3		Year 4	
	 Shape, form, model and construct from ob Develop confidence working with clay address Add colour once clay is dried. Use pipe cleaners/wire to create sculpture 	 ding greater detail and Use surface patterr Investigate ways of Use 'modroc'. Analyse and interp construction. 	el and construct from imagination. ns/ textures. f joining clay - scratch and slip ret natural and manmade forms of to create a simple 3D object	
		Craft and Design – Textiles		
	Spring			
	Year 3		Year 4	
	 Create weavings. Use simple stitching effectively to join mate Explore how materials can be coloured/ dyed. 	 Shape and stitch m Use basic cross stitc Quilt, pad and gat Match the tool to t 	ch and back stitch. her fabric.	

	Drawing Summer		
	Year 3	Year 4	
	 Control a pencil with increasing confidence. Include increased detail within work. Draw for a sustained period of time Experiment with different types of line to create a composition e.g. thick and thin, wavy, curved etc. (looking closely at the type of line to fit the form). Create texture through rubbings and creating surface patterns with pencils (focus on different textures). Use tracing. Draw using a variety of tools and surfaces (paint, chalk, pastel, pen and ink). Accurately draw people – particularly faces. Use initial sketches as a preparation for painting. 	 Draw for sustained periods of time Experiment with different tones using graded pencils. Solidify infill shapes with coloured pencils and can produce a range of tones with each. Express different feelings through drawing. Identify and draw the effect of light. Draw using a variety of tools and surfaces (paint, chalk, pastel, pen and ink). Accurately draw whole people including proportion and placement. Draw to the correct scale and proportion. 	
Topaz (Y4/5)	Drav Auto		
	Year 4	Year 5	
Year A	 Draw for sustained periods of time Experiment with different tones using graded pencils. Solidify infill shapes with coloured pencils and can produce a range of tones with each. Express different feelings through drawing. Identify and draw the effect of light. Draw using a variety of tools and surfaces (paint, chalk, pastel, pen and ink). Accurately draw whole people including proportion and placement. Draw to the correct scale and proportion. 	 Use a range of pencils (including different grades of pencil). Begin to create depth in a composition through the use of very simple perspective. Draw the layout of the face and figure. Experiment with shading techniques (light/dark – pencil). Begin to draw the effect of light on objects and people from different directions. Begin to interpret the texture of a surface. Produce increasingly accurate drawings of people. Show total qualities using cross hatching, pointillism, sidestrokes, use of rubber to draw/highlight. Explore colour mixing and blending techniques with coloured pencils 	

		culpture pring
	Year 4	Year 5
	 Shape, form, model and construct from imagination. Use surface patterns/ textures. Investigate ways of joining clay - scratch and slip Use 'modroc'. Analyse and interpret natural and manmade forms of construction. Use Papier mache to create a simple 3D object 	 Shape, form, model and join with confidence. Work directly from observation with confidence. Build a collage element into the sculptural process. Use objects around us to form sculptures. Discuss and evaluate own work and that of other sculptors. Develop skills in using clay inc. slabs, coils, slips
		esign – Textiles
		nmer
	Year 4	Year 5
	 Shape and stitch materials. Use basic cross stitch and back stitch. Quilt, pad and gather fabric. Match the tool to the material 	 Begin to make decisions on own learning (eg. best stitching to use). Use different dying techniques (tie-dye, batik).
Onyx (Y6)		nd Design Craft and Design Collage
	 working on canvas experiment with colour in creating an effect. Develop watercolour techniques. Develop fine brush strokes. Colour mix through prints. Produce pictorial a Introduce fabric block 	 broduce an end piece. overlapping colour md patterned prints. bck printing. ques such as tie- dye. textures. Work directly from imagination with confidence. Add collage to a painted, printed or drawn background Use collage as a means of extending

	Use the brush to create a wide range of
	marks. abstract colour palettes (e.g.
	blues for leaves).
•	Confidently explore the use of texture in
	colour.
•	Use colour to express feelings.
•	Use mixed media experimentations in
	their work.
	Paint using a limited palette. E.g. shades
	of 1 colour only.
	Use perspective in their paintings and
	compositions.

YEAR B

Class/ Year Group	Autumn Term	Spring Term	Summer Term
Diamond (EYFS)	Drawing	Painting	3d Sculpture
Expressive arts and design (EAD)	 Begin to use a variety of drawing tools. Use drawings to tell a story. Investigate different lines. Explore different textures Begin to draw increasingly accurate drawings of people. 	 Experiment with and use primary colours. Recognise different colours. Mix colours through exploration. Learn the names of different tools that bring colour. Investigate and use a range of tools to make coloured marks on paper. 	 Begin to develop a confidence in handling, feeling, enjoying and manipulating materials. Begin to construct using a variety of joining methods and materials. Build and destroy through play. Shape and model malleable materials.
		<u> </u>	
	 Manipulate and handle different materials. Explore different qualities of texture and use simple language through sensory play. Make simple collages, selecting own materials. 	 Print with variety of objects. Print with block colours. Explore the process of rubbings Begin to explore pattern 	 Begin to explore different materials and their qualities through a range of discovery activities. Explore the possibilities of joining different materials.
Emerald (Y1)	Painting and Mixed Media	Craft and Design Printing	Craft and Design Collage
()	 Name all the colours. Mix primary colours. Begin to use black and white to create tints and tones. Create a range of marks with a paintbrush. Create texture using colour, different thicknesses of paint and by adding sand Work from direct observation and imagination Work on different scales 	 Take a rubbing showing a range of textures and patterns. Take a print from object: leaf, hand, onion, etc. Develop simple patterns by using objects: vegetables, leaves, etc. Produce simple pictures by printing objects. Finger print, sponge sprint, block print to form patterns experimenting with the amount of paint applied and develop control. Design repetitive patterns 	 Impress and apply simple decoration. Use glue and paste carefully. Cut shapes using scissors. Create images from a variety of media e.g. photocopies, material, fabric, crepe paper, magazines etc

Ruby (Y2)	3D Sculpture	Pain and Mixe	-	Craft and design Textiles
	 Use equipment in a correct and safe way. Join with confidence. Use a range of decorative techniques: applied, impressed, painted, etc. Use simple tools for shaping, mark making, etc. Construct from found junk materials. Replicate patterns and textures in a 3-D form. Cover 3D pieces with papier-mâché. Look at the work of sculptors as starting points for own work. 	 And Mixed Media Mix a range of colours (e.g. secondary). Share colour charts to compare variations of the same colour. Make as many tones of one colour as possible using white. Work on different scales Darken colours without using black. Create and experiment with shades of colour. Recognise warm and cold colours. Create washes to form backgrounds. Begin to explore the relationship between colour and moods/feelings – red – angry/fire, blue – calm/seaside. Work in different consistencies Use the brush to create a wide range of marks. 		 Use weaving to create a pattern. Join materials effectively by gluing and/or stitching. Use plaiting. Use dip dye technique. Confidently cut and shape fabric
Opal (Y3/4)		Craft and Des Auto		
Year B	Year 3			Year 4
	 Use ripping as a technique for collage. Experiment with techniques e.g. overlapping images and represent textures 	ng, layering to create	surface/colour mixe	eans of collecting ideas and information and
		Painting and		
		Spr	ing	
	Year 3			Year 4
	 Use paint and equipment correctly. Make a colour wheel. Predict colour mixing results with increasing the colour wheel. Use colour washes to build up thicker layers Use a brush to produce marks appropriate f how to use dotting, scratching and splashin 	and paint detail. for work e.g., teaching	 confidence. Use the colour whee Mix and match colo Experiment with wat develop shades. 	oment correctly and with increasing el to mix different shades of the same colour. ours (create palettes to match images) tercolour, exploring intensity of colour to use tints and tones - to lighten and darken with d white.

	 Work on a range of scales using a variety of brushes. E.g. thin brush on a small picture. Begin to experiment with colour to create more abstract colour 	Competently work with different consistencies of paint to create different effects
		esign - Printing Imer
	Year 3	Year 4
	 Create repeating patterns. Create continuous patterns. Print two colour overlays. Use roller and ink printing using simple block shapes formed by children. E.g. fossil printing. 	 Create tessellations patterns. Use relief and impressed printing processes. Use language appropriate to skill. Colour mix blend through overlapping colour prints. Use roller and inks and take prints from other objects. (leaves, fabric, corrugated card) to show texture. Interpret environmental and manmade patterns.
Topaz (Y4/5)		Mixed Media umn
	Year 4	Year 5
Year B	 Use paint and equipment correctly and with increasing confidence. Use the colour wheel to mix different shades of the same colour. Mix and match colours (create palettes to match images) Experiment with watercolour, exploring intensity of colour to develop shades. Understand how to use tints and tones - to lighten and darken with the use of black and white. Competently work with different consistencies of paint to create different effects 	 Build on previous work with colour by exploring intensity Use colours and explore their relationships – eg. hot and cold colours. Confidently work from direct observation. Begin to use hue, tint, tone, shades and mood. Begin to explore the use of texture in colour. Explore using limited colour palettes. Mark make with paint (dashes, blocks of colour, strokes, points).
		esign - Printing ring
	Year 4	Year 5

	 Create tessellations patterns. Use relief and impressed printing processes. Use language appropriate to skill. Colour mix blend through overlapping colo Use roller and inks and take prints from other fabric, corrugated card) to show texture. Interpret environmental and manmade patternal and manmade patternal and manmade patternal. 	our prints. er objects. (leaves,	colours.Experiment with scr	print and begin to experiment with additional reen printing printing blocks to use with roller and ink
			sign – Collage Imer	
	Year 4			Year 5
	 Use the technique of overlaying - building usurface/colour mixes. Use collage as a means of collecting ideas an building a visual library 		variety of different of	of folding, repeating and overlapping with a collage mediums. eans of extending work from initial ideas
Onyx (Y6)	Painting	Craft an Prin	–	Craft and Design Collage
	 Begin to use different kinds of paints (acrylics, watercolour etc.) Investigate working on canvas experiment with colour in creating an effect. Develop watercolour techniques. Develop fine brush strokes. Use complementary colours. Replicate patterns, colours and textures in their work. Confidently work from imagination. Confidently use hue, tint, tone, shades and mood. moods/feelings - red - angry/fire, blue - calm/seaside. Work in different consistencies. Use the brush to create a wide range of marks. abstract colour palettes (e.g. blues for leaves). Confidently explore the use of texture in colour. Use mixed media experimentations in their work. 	Explore monoprinting	g. oduce an end piece. overlapping colour d patterned prints. ck printing. ues such as tie- dye.	 Produce more intricate patterns and textures. Work directly from imagination with confidence. Add collage to a painted, printed or drawn background Use collage as a means of extending work from initial ideas

 Paint using a limited palette. E.g. shades
of 1 colour only.
Use perspective in their paintings and
compositions.

<u>YEAR C</u>

Class/ Year Group	Autumn Term	Spring Term	Summer Term
Diamond (EYFS)	Drawing	Painting	3d Sculpture
Expressive arts and design (EAD)	 Begin to use a variety of drawing tools. Use drawings to tell a story. Investigate different lines. Explore different textures Begin to draw increasingly accurate drawings of people. 	 Experiment with and use primary colours. Recognise different colours. Mix colours through exploration. Learn the names of different tools that bring colour. Investigate and use a range of tools to make coloured marks on paper. 	 Begin to develop a confidence in handling, feeling, enjoying and manipulating materials. Begin to construct using a variety of joining methods and materials. Build and destroy through play. Shape and model malleable materials.
	Collage	Printing	Texnies
	 Manipulate and handle different materials. Explore different qualities of texture and use simple language through sensory play. Make simple collages, selecting own materials. 	 Print with variety of objects. Print with block colours. Explore the process of rubbings Begin to explore pattern 	 Begin to explore different materials and their qualities through a range of discovery activities. Explore the possibilities of joining different materials.
Emerald (Y1)	Painting and Mixed Media	Craft and Design	Craft and Design
	 Name all the colours. Mix primary colours. Begin to use black and white to create tints and tones. Create a range of marks with a paintbrush. Create texture using colour, different thicknesses of paint and by adding sand Work from direct observation and imagination Work on different scales 	 Printing Take a rubbing showing a range of textures and patterns. Take a print from object: leaf, hand, onion, etc. Develop simple patterns by using objects: vegetables, leaves, etc. Produce simple pictures by printing objects. Finger print, sponge sprint, block print to form patterns experimenting with the amount of paint applied and develop control. Design repetitive patterns 	 Collage Impress and apply simple decoration. Use glue and paste carefully. Cut shapes using scissors. Create images from a variety of media e.g. photocopies, material, fabric, crepe paper, magazines etc

Ruby (Y2)	3D Sculpture	Pain and Mixe	-	Craft and design Textiles
	 Use equipment in a correct and safe way. Join with confidence. Use a range of decorative techniques: applied, impressed, painted, etc. Use simple tools for shaping, mark making, etc. Construct from found junk materials. Replicate patterns and textures in a 3-D form. Cover 3D pieces with papier-mâché. Look at the work of sculptors as starting points for own work. 	 Mix a range of colou Share colour charts to of the same colour. Make as many tones: possible using white. Work on different scale Darken colours with a colour. Recognise warm and create washes to for a colour. 	rs (e.g. secondary). o compare variations s of one colour as ales but using black. ent with shades of d cold colours. rm backgrounds. relationship between eelings – red – m/seaside. sistencies	 Use weaving to create a pattern. Join materials effectively by gluing and/or stitching. Use plaiting. Use dip dye technique. Confidently cut and shape fabric
Opal (Y3/4)	3D Sculpture Autumn			
Year C	 C Year 3 Shape, form, model and construct from observation. Develop confidence working with clay adding greater detail and texture. Add colour once clay is dried. Use pipe cleaners/wire to create sculptures of human forms. 			Year 4
			 Shape, form, model and construct from imagination. Use surface patterns/ textures. Investigate ways of joining clay - scratch and slip Use 'modroc'. Analyse and interpret natural and manmade forms of construction. Use Papier mache to create a simple 3D object 	
Painting and Mixed Media				
	Spring Year 3 Year 4			
				Year 4
	 Use paint and equipment correctly. Make a colour wheel. Predict colour mixing results with increasing the colour wheel. Use colour washes to build up thicker layers 		confidence.Use the colour whee	oment correctly and with increasing el to mix different shades of the same colour. ours (create palettes to match images)

		 Experiment with watercolour, exploring intensity of colour to develop shades. Understand how to use tints and tones - to lighten and darken with the use of black and white. Competently work with different consistencies of paint to create different effects
	Year 3	Year 4
	 Control a pencil with increasing confidence. Include increased detail within work. Draw for a sustained period of time Experiment with different types of line to create a composition e.g. thick and thin, wavy, curved etc. (looking closely at the type of line to fit the form). Create texture through rubbings and creating surface patterns with pencils (focus on different textures). Use tracing. Draw using a variety of tools and surfaces (paint, chalk, pastel, pen and ink). Accurately draw people – particularly faces. Use initial sketches as a preparation for painting. 	 Draw for sustained periods of time Experiment with different tones using graded pencils. Solidify infill shapes with coloured pencils and can produce a range of tones with each. Express different feelings through drawing. Identify and draw the effect of light. Draw using a variety of tools and surfaces (paint, chalk, pastel, pen and ink). Accurately draw whole people including proportion and placement. Draw to the correct scale and proportion.
Topaz (Y4/5)	Drawing Autumn	
	Year 4	Year 5
Year C	 Draw for sustained periods of time Experiment with different tones using graded pencils. Solidify infill shapes with coloured pencils and can produce a range of tones with each. Express different feelings through drawing. Identify and draw the effect of light. Draw using a variety of tools and surfaces (paint, chalk, pastel, pen and ink). Accurately draw whole people including proportion and placement. Draw to the correct scale and proportion. 	 Use a range of pencils (including different grades of pencil). Begin to create depth in a composition through the use of very simple perspective. Draw the layout of the face and figure. Experiment with shading techniques (light/dark – pencil). Begin to draw the effect of light on objects and people from different directions. Begin to interpret the texture of a surface. Produce increasingly accurate drawings of people. Show total qualities using cross hatching, pointillism, sidestrokes, use of rubber to draw/highlight. Explore colour mixing and blending techniques with coloured pencils

	3D Sculpture Spring		
	Year 4	Year 5	
	 Shape, form, model and construct from imagination. Use surface patterns/ textures. Investigate ways of joining clay - scratch and slip Use 'modroc'. Analyse and interpret natural and manmade forms of construction. Use Papier mache to create a simple 3D object 	 Shape, form, model and join with confidence. Work directly from observation with confidence. Build a collage element into the sculptural process. Use objects around us to form sculptures. Discuss and evaluate own work and that of other sculptors. Develop skills in using clay inc. slabs, coils, slips 	
	Painting and Sum		
	Year 4	Year 5	
	 Use paint and equipment correctly and with increasing confidence. Use the colour wheel to mix different shades of the same colour. Mix and match colours (create palettes to match images) Experiment with watercolour, exploring intensity of colour to develop shades. Understand how to use tints and tones - to lighten and darken with the use of black and white. Competently work with different consistencies of paint to create different effects 	 Build on previous work with colour by exploring intensity Use colours and explore their relationships – eg. hot and cold colours. Confidently work from direct observation. Begin to use hue, tint, tone, shades and mood. Begin to explore the use of texture in colour. Explore using limited colour palettes. Mark make with paint (dashes, blocks of colour, strokes, points). 	
Onyx (Y6)	Craft and Design Drav Textiles	ving 3D Sculpture	
	techniques. charcoal etc.)	 textures. Work directly from imagination with confidence. Wse wires to create malleable forms. Build upon wire to create forms which can then be padded out (e.g. with 	

 Use first hand observations using different viewpoints, developing more abstract representations. Confidently draw the effect of light on objects and people from different directions.
 Draw using tonal contrast. Consider scale and proportion in compositions i.e. figures and faces, landscapes etc. Use mixed media in completed work Continue to explore colour mixing and blending techniques with coloured pencils Start to develop their own style using tonal contrast and mixed media